

TOI-OHOMAI

Institute of Technology

APA 6th Referencing – Snapshot

When quoting directly or indirectly (paraphrase) from a source, the source **must be acknowledged by you.**

The full bibliographic details of all the sources that you utilise for your assignment must be recorded in a **Reference List** at the end of your assignment.

The references are entered in alphabetical order by the author's surname.

IN-TEXT	
<p>Direct quotation: use “quotation marks” around the quote and include the page number(s). “Pathogens that cause bacterial conjunctivitis vary between adults and children” (Rutter & Newby, 2012, p. 45). Alternatively: Rutter and Newby (2012) state that various “pathogens that cause bacterial conjunctivitis” (p. 45).</p> <p>Paraphrase: does not require quotation marks or page numbers. For example, While conjunctivitis does not differentiate between gender, age does influence how it impacts upon a patient (Rutter & Newby, 2012).</p> <p>Citations from a secondary source: Paraphrase: Tomasello asserted that children learn words within usage-based, grammatical contexts (as cited in Nelson, 2007). Direct quote: As Hall asserts, “culture also defines boundaries of different groups” (as cited in Samovar & Porter, 1997, p. 14). Note: When you cite material that appears in a secondary source, the reference list entry must be from the source that you used.</p>	
EXAMPLES OF REFERENCES BY RESOURCE TYPE	
In a reference list	In-text citation
<p>1. Book with one author Fawcett, J. (2009). <i>Evaluating research for evidence based nursing practice</i>. Philadelphia, PA: F. A. Davis. Note: The first letter of the first word of the main title, subtitle and all proper nouns have capital letters. Note: Location: <i>Inside America; City & State</i> or <i>outside America; City & Country</i></p>	<p>(Fawcett, 2009) or Fawcett (2009) compares...</p>
<p>2. Book with 2 to 5 authors. Refer to full APA guide for 6 or more authors. Connerley, M. L., & Pedersen, P. B. (2005). <i>Leadership in a diverse and multicultural environment: Developing awareness, knowledge and skills</i>. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. Paul, D., Cadle, J., & Yeates, D. (2014). <i>Business analysis</i> (3rd ed.). Swinton, United Kingdom: British Computer Society. Note: When a work has 3, 4, or 5 authors cite all authors the first time, and in subsequent citations include only the first author followed by <i>et al.</i> Always use both authors' names for entries containing 2 authors.</p>	<p>(Connerley & Pederson, 2005) (Paul, Cadle, & Yeates, 2014) then (Paul et al., 2014)</p>
<p>3. Book chapter in edited book Young, S. (2010). Playing with song. In L. Miller, C. Cable, & G. Goodliff (Eds.), <i>Working with children in the early years</i> (pp. 172-180). Abingdon, England: Routledge. Note: Include the page numbers after the book title. If a new edition cite as (2nd ed., pp. 172-180).</p>	<p>(Young, 2010) or According to Young (2010) ...</p>
<p>4. Corporate author Ministry of Education. (2012). <i>New Zealand schools: A report on the compulsory schools sectors in New Zealand 2009</i>. Wellington, New Zealand: Author.</p>	<p>(Ministry of Education, 2012)</p>

<p>5. Course handout/lecture Rajapakse, D. (2016). <i>MGMT.8004: Working capital management</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from Moodle. <i>Note: Put format in square brackets: e.g. [PowerPoint slides] [Lecture notes]</i></p>	(Rajapakse, 2016)
<p>6. Video file (YouTube) Apple. (2010, January 29). <i>Apple announces iPad: Part 1 of 4</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tw8tljgZ30A&feature=&p=AE1B4D3C59D4D020&ind ex=</p>	(Apple, 2010)
<p>7. Journal article with doi (digital object identifier) Smith, S. (2006). Spelling in adults: The combined influences of language skills and reading experience. <i>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</i>, 35(5), 447-470. doi: 10.1007/s10936-006-9024-9 <i>Note: DOIs are a stable retrieval link for online articles, so no other retrieval information is necessary.</i></p>	(Smith, 2006)
<p>8. Journal article with <u>no</u> doi (retrieved from library database). Ingram, R. (2005). Top of the eco-tree. <i>Australian Gourmet Traveller</i>, 5(1), 56. Retrieved from Hospitality & Tourism Complete database.</p>	(Ingram, 2005)
<p>9. Journal article: Internet (with no doi) Harris, J. (2003). In praise of unprincipled ethics. <i>Journal of Medical Ethics</i>, 29, 303-306. Retrieved from http://jme.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/29/5/303?</p>	(Harris, 2003)
<p>10. Journal article: Print Wilensky, G. (2006). Consumer-driven death plans: Early evidence and potential impact on hospitals. <i>Health Affairs</i>, 25(1), 174-185.</p>	(Wilensky, 2006)
<p>11. Magazine article Ombler, K. (2010, October/November). Concert pays dividends. <i>TRAVELinc</i>, 35. <i>Note: Full date is used for weekly magazines; month and year for monthly</i></p>	(Ombler, 2010)
<p>12. Online newspaper article Dickison, M. (2012, December 11). House sales reach five-year high. <i>The New Zealand Herald</i>. Retrieved from http://www.nzherald.co.nz/business/news/article.cfm?c_id=3&objectid=10853204</p>	(Dickison, 2012)
<p>13. Legislation Resource Management Act 1991. Retrieved from http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1991/0069/latest/DLM230265.html</p>	(Resource Management Act 1991)
<p>14. Personal communication Includes: letters, telephone conversations, emails, interviews <i>Note: No reference list entry is required</i></p>	(T. Smith, personal communication, February 18, 2004)
<p>15. Webpages Gray, R. (2011). <i>New Zealanders' participation in gambling: Results from the 2010 health and lifestyles survey</i>. Retrieved from http://archive.hsc.org.nz/sites/default/files/publications/Gambling_Participation_final-web.pdf Vaccines funding boost will save millions of children in poorest countries. (2015). Retrieved from http://www.aworldatschool.org/news/entry/vaccines-funding-boost-will-save-millions-of-children-1536 O'Malley, P. (n.d.). <i>In praise of secrecy: The ethical foundations of public relations</i>. Retrieved from http://www.aboutpublicrelations.net/ucomalleya.htm <i>Note: If no date can be determined enter (n.d.)</i></p>	(Gray, 2011) ("Vaccines Funding Boost," 2015) (O'Malley, n.d.)
<p>16. Google Books Tembon, M., & Fort, L. (2008). <i>Girls' education in the 21st century</i>. Retrieved from https://books.google.co.nz/books</p>	(Tembon & Fort, 2008)

Please refer to the APA 6th guide on e-campus for a more comprehensive overview or ask for assistance from the staff at the Library Learning Centre.