

# TOI-OHOMAI

Institute of Technology

## APA 6<sup>th</sup> Referencing – Snapshot (Nursing & Health Studies)

When quoting directly or indirectly (paraphrase) from a source, the source **must be acknowledged by you**.

The full bibliographic details of all the sources that you utilise for your assignment must be recorded in a **Reference List** at the end of your assignment. The references are entered in alphabetical order by the author's surname.

EXAMPLES OF REFERENCES BY RESOURCE TYPE	
In a reference list	In-text citation
<p><b>1. Book with one author</b> Fawcett, J. (2009). <i>Evaluating research for evidence based nursing practice</i>. Philadelphia, PA: F. A. Davis. <i>Note: The first letter of the first word of the main title, subtitle and all proper nouns have capital letters.</i> <i>Note: Location: Inside America city &amp; state or outside America city &amp; country</i></p>	<p>(Fawcett, 2009) <b>or</b> Fawcett (2009) compares..</p>
<p><b>2. Book with 2 to 5 authors. Refer to full APA guide for 6 or more authors.</b> Connerley, M. L., &amp; Pedersen, P. B. (2005). <i>Leadership in a diverse and multicultural environment: Developing awareness, knowledge and skills</i>. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. Paul, D., Cadle, J., &amp; Yeates, D. (2014). <i>Business analysis</i> (3rd ed.). Swinton, United Kingdom: British Computer Society. <i>Note: Use &amp; between authors names, except when paraphrasing in text. When a work has 3, 4, or 5 authors cite all authors the first time, and in subsequent citations include only the first author followed by et al. Always use both author's names for entries containing 2 authors.</i></p>	<p>(Connerley &amp; Pedersen, 2005)  (Paul, Cadle, &amp; Yeates, 2014) <b>then</b> (Paul et al., 2014)</p>
<p><b>3. Book chapter in edited book</b> Young, S. (2010). Playing with song. In L. Miller, C. Cable, &amp; G. Goodliff (Eds.), <i>Working with children in the early years</i> (pp. 172-180). Abingdon, England: Routledge. <i>Note: Include the page numbers after the book title. If a new edition cite as (2nd ed., pp. 172-180)</i></p>	<p>(Young, 2010) <b>or</b> According to Young (2010) ...</p>
<p><b>4. Edited book</b> Paige-Smith, A., &amp; Craft, A. (Eds.). (2008). <i>Developing reflective practice in the early years</i>. Maidenhead, England: Open University Press. <i>Note: Ed. Indicates a single editor</i></p>	<p>(Paige-Smith &amp; Craft, 2008)</p>
<p><b>5. Corporate author</b> New Zealand Nurses Organisation. (2012). <i>Standards of professional nursing practice</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nzno.org.nz/Portals/0/publications/Standards%20of%20professional%20nursing%20practice,%2020141.pdf">http://www.nzno.org.nz/Portals/0/publications/Standards%20of%20professional%20nursing%20practice,%2020141.pdf</a></p>	<p>(New Zealand Nurses Organisation, 2012)</p>
<p><b>6. MIMS Online</b> MIMS Online. (2013). <i>Panadol Extra</i>. Retrieved from MIMS Online database.</p>	<p>(MIMS Online, 2013)</p>
<p><b>7. MIMS (print version)</b> <b>If referring to an entry in the publication or doing a direct quote;</b>  MIMS New Zealand. (2012). Panadol. <i>MIMS New Ethicals</i>, 12(17), 199. <b>If referring to the whole publication;</b>  MIMS New Zealand. (2012, July-December). <i>MIMS New Ethicals</i>. Auckland, New Zealand: UBM Medica.</p>	<p>(MIMS New Zealand, 2012)</p>

<p><b>8. Joanna Briggs database</b> Longkhanh, D. (2013). Type 1 diabetes mellitus in children and adolescents. <i>Evidence Summaries</i>. Retrieved from Joanna Briggs database.</p> <p>Joanna Briggs Institute. (2013). Gestational diabetes: Screening, education and management. <i>Recommended Practices</i>. Retrieved from Joanna Briggs database.</p>	<p>(Longkhanh, 2013)</p> <p>(Joanna Briggs Institute, 2013)</p>
<p><b>9. Lippincott Nursing Procedures and Skills database</b> Lippincott Williams &amp; Wilkins. (2013). <i>Chemotherapeutic drug related procedures</i>. Retrieved from Lippincott Nursing Procedures and Skills database.</p>	<p>(Lippincott Williams &amp; Wilkins, 2013)</p>
<p><b>10. Journal article with DOI (digital object identifier)</b> Smith, S. (2006). Spelling in adults: The combined influences of language skills and reading experience. <i>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</i>, 35(5), 447-470. doi: 10.1007/s10936-006-9024-9 <i>Note: DOIs are a stable retrieval link for online articles, so no other retrieval information is necessary.</i></p>	<p>(Smith, 2006)</p>
<p><b>11. Journal article with <u>no</u> DOI (retrieved from library database).</b> Ingram, R. (2005). Top of the eco-tree. <i>Australian Gourmet Traveller</i>, 5(1), 56. Retrieved from Hospitality &amp; Tourism Complete database.</p>	<p>(Ingram, 2005)</p>
<p><b>12. Journal article: Print</b> Wilensky, G. (2006). Consumer-driven death plans: Early evidence and potential impact on hospitals. <i>Health Affairs</i>, 25(1), 174-185.</p>	<p>(Wilensky, 2006)</p>
<p><b>13. Journal article: Internet</b> Harris, J. (2003). In praise of unprincipled ethics. <i>Journal of Medical Ethics</i>, 29, 303-306. Retrieved from <a href="http://jme.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/29/5/303?">http://jme.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/29/5/303?</a> <i>Note: If article has a DOI use instead of Retrieved from .....</i></p>	<p>(Harris, 2003)</p>
<p><b>14. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</b> Cates, C., &amp; Rowe, B. (2012). Vaccines for preventing influenza in people with asthma. <i>Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews</i>, 2012(2), 1-73. doi:10.1002/14651858.CD000364.pub4</p>	<p>(Cates &amp; Rowe, 2012)</p>
<p><b>15. Legislation</b> Medicines Act 1981. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1981/0118/latest/DLM53790.html">http://www.legislation.govt.nz/act/public/1981/0118/latest/DLM53790.html</a></p>	<p>(Medicines Act 1981)</p>
<p><b>16. Medsafe Datasheets</b> Medsafe. (2012). <i>Lanoxin</i> [Datasheet]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.medsafe.govt.nz/profs/datasheet/l/Lanoxintabelixinj.pdf">http://www.medsafe.govt.nz/profs/datasheet/l/Lanoxintabelixinj.pdf</a></p>	<p>(Medsafe, 2012)</p>
<p><b>17. Pamphlet</b> Goodwin, J. (2010). <i>Smoking</i> [Pamphlet]. Wellington, New Zealand: Ministry of Health.</p>	<p>(Goodwin, 2010)</p>
<p><b>6. Course handout/lecture</b> Rajapakse, D. (2016). <i>MGMT.8004: Working capital management</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from Moodle.</p>	<p>(Rajapakse, 2016)</p>
<p><b>19. Webpages</b> O'Malley, P. (n.d.). <i>In praise of secrecy: The ethical foundations of public relations</i> (Part 1). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.aboutpublicrelations.net/ucomalleya.htm">http://www.aboutpublicrelations.net/ucomalleya.htm</a>  Vaccines funding boost will save millions of children in poorest countries. (2015). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.aworldatschool.org/news/entry/vaccines-funding-boost-will-save-millions-of-">http://www.aworldatschool.org/news/entry/vaccines-funding-boost-will-save-millions-of-</a></p>	<p>(O'Malley, n.d.)</p> <p>("Vaccines Funding Boost," 2015)</p>
<p><b>20. Personal communication</b> Includes: letters, telephone conversations, emails, interviews <i>Note: No reference list entry is required</i></p>	<p>(T. Smith, personal communication, February 18, 2004)</p>
<p><b>21. Video file (you tube)</b> Apple. (2010, January 29). <i>Apple announces iPad: Part 1 of 4</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tw8tljgZ30A&amp;feature=&amp;p=AE1B4D3C59D4D020&amp;index=0&amp;playnext=1">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tw8tljgZ30A&amp;feature=&amp;p=AE1B4D3C59D4D020&amp;index=0&amp;playnext=1</a></p>	<p>(Apple, 2010)</p>
<p><b>Please refer to the APA 6th PDF on e-campus for a more comprehensive overview or ask for assistance from the Librarians at the Library Learning Centre.</b></p>	